SUBJECT:	ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS AND NETWORKS			A.Y: 2025-26	
SEM:	3	DURATION	14-07-2025 TO 15-11-2025		
Faculty Name:		Deepika Panda(Lect ETC)	Dept:	ETC	

Unit I: Network Theorems 1 1.1 Node Analysis 1 Concept + Simple problem 2 1.1 Mesh Analysis 1 Concept + Simple problem 3 1.2 Thevenin's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications 4 1.2 Norton's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications	s
1 1.1 Node Analysis 1 Concept + Simple problem 2 1.1 Mesh Analysis 1 Concept + Simple problem 3 1.2 Thevenin's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications 4 1.2 Norton's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications	s s
1 2 1.1 Mesh Analysis 1 Concept + Simple problem 3 1.2 Thevenin's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications 4 1.2 Norton's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications	S
3 1.2 Thevenin's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications 4 1.2 Norton's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications	
Applications 4 1.2 Norton's Theorem 1 Applications Applications	
4 1.2 Norton's Theorem 1 Statement, Explanation, Applications	
Applications	
1.2 Superposition, Overview of each +	
2 5 Millman, Reciprocity 1 Applications	
Theorems	
6 1.3 Numerical Problems 1 Covers Thevenin, Norton, 6	etc.
on All Theorems	
Unit II: AC Fundamentals	
7 2.1 Active & Passive 1 Definitions and examples	
Elements	
3 2.2 Complex Impedance, 1 Evaluation - Conversions	
S Rectangular & Polar I Explanation + Conversions	
2.2 Numerical Problems Practice on polar (
9 00 Impedance Forms 1 rectangular	
2 3 Apparent Real and	
10 Reactive Power 1 Concept + formulae	
2.4 Sinusoidal Response:	
4 11 Series R-L Circuit 1 Phasor analysis	
2.4 Series R-C & R-L-C	
Circuit Response	S
2.5 Sinusoidal Response: 1 Phaser & surrent division	
Parallel R-L Circuit	
2.5 Parallel R-C & R-L-C 1 Wran-up with examples	
Circuit Response	
Unit III: Resonance	
3.1 Resonance	
15 Introduction, Tuned 1 Use cases, basic principle	
Circuits	
16 3.2 Series & Parallel 1 Definitions, circuit behavio	r
Resonance Concept	
6 17 3.3 Series Resonance 1 Derivations: Z, f _o , I, Q, PF, F	3W

	1	1		1
		3.5 Comparison of		
	19	Series & Parallel	1	Table form + Applications
		Resonance		
7	20	3.6 Numerical Problems	1	Series & Parallel cases
			/. Eil+c	
			v. Fille	
	21	Filters	1	Advantages, Disadvantages
	22	4.2 Fourier Series &	1	Concept only non-math
		Frequency Spectrum	1	concept only – non-math
		4.3 LPF: Construction,		
8	23	Operation,	1	Circuit + Graph
		Characteristics		
	24	4.3 HPF, BPF, BSF Filters	1	With basic skotchos
	24	– Conceptual	1	With basic sketches
	25	4.4 Design of LPF – T & π	1	Procedure + example
		Sections	1	
9	26	4.4 Design of HPF – T &	1	Procedure + example
		π Sections	_	
	27	4.5 Numerical Problems	1	Cut-off freg., Z ₀ etc.
		on LPF & HPF	_	
	28	4.6 Composite Filters	1	No math – idea only
		(Concept only)		,
			-	
10		Unit V: Lapl	ace Tr	ansform
10	29	Unit V: Lapl	ace Tra	ansform Linearity, scaling, etc.
10	29	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT	ace Tra 1	ansform Linearity, scaling, etc.
10	29	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step,	ace Tra 1 1	Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations
10	29 30	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp	ace Tra 1 1	Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations
10	29 30 31	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sing, cosing, pulse,	ace Tra 1 1 1	ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples
10	29 30 31	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse	ace Tra 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples
10	29 30 31	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation	ace Tra 1 1 1	Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples
10	29 30 31 32	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration	ace Tra 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation
10	29 30 31 32	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement	ace Tra 1 1 1 1	Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation
10	29 30 31 32 33	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo
10	29 30 31 32 33	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value	ace Tra 1 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo
10	29 30 31 32 33 34	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo Partial fractions
10	29 30 31 32 33 34	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems 5.5 Application to Circuit	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo Partial fractions
10	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems 5.5 Application to Circuit Theory	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo Partial fractions RL, RC response using LT
10	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems 5.5 Application to Circuit Theory Unit VI: Two	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0-Port	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo Partial fractions RL, RC response using LT Network
10	29 30 31 32 33 34 35	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems 5.5 Application to Circuit Theory Unit VI: Two 6.1 Linear/Nonlinear &	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0-Port	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo Partial fractions RL, RC response using LT Network Definitions & classification
10	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems 5.5 Application to Circuit Theory Unit VI: Two 6.1 Linear/Nonlinear & Unilateral/Bilateral	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0-Port	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo Partial fractions RL, RC response using LT Network Definitions & classification
10 11 12	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems 5.5 Application to Circuit Theory Unit VI: Two 6.1 Linear/Nonlinear & Unilateral/Bilateral 6.2 Z-parameters (Open	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 -Port 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo Partial fractions RL, RC response using LT Network Definitions & classification Explanation + example
10 11 12	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems 5.5 Application to Circuit Theory Unit VI: Two 6.1 Linear/Nonlinear & Unilateral/Bilateral 6.2 Z-parameters (Open Circuit Impedance)	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0-Port 1 1	ansformLinearity, scaling, etc.With derivationsWith examplesWith explanationWith formula & demoPartial fractionsRL, RC response using LTNetworkDefinitions & classificationExplanation + example
10	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	Unit V: Lapl 5.1 Definition, Properties of LT 5.2 LT of unit step, impulse, ramp 5.2 LT of exponential, sine, cosine, pulse 5.3 LT Theorems: Differentiation, Integration 5.3 Time Displacement, Initial & Final Value 5.4 Inverse Laplace – Basics + Problems 5.5 Application to Circuit Theory Unit VI: Two 6.1 Linear/Nonlinear & Unilateral/Bilateral 6.2 Z-parameters (Open Circuit Impedance) 6.3 Y-parameters (Short	ace Tra 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0-Port 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Ansform Linearity, scaling, etc. With derivations With examples With explanation With formula & demo Partial fractions RL, RC response using LT Network Definitions & classification Explanation + example Explanation + example

	39	6.4 h-parameters (Hybrid)	1	With practical example
	40	6.5 Interrelation of Z, Y, h	1	Conversion formulae
14	41	6.6 Interconnection of Two-Port Networks	Networks 1 Cascade, parallel, series	Cascade, parallel, series
	42	6.7 Numerical Problems on Z, Y, h	1	Problem-solving
15	43	Revision – Units I to III Recap + Short Quiz	1	Key formulae & shortcuts
	44	Revision – Units IV to VI Recap + Doubt Clearing	1	Final prep
	45	Full Syllabus Practice / Model Test / Assignment Discussion	1	Solve mixed numericals

SUBJECT:	ELECTRON	NIC DEVICES		A.Y: 2025-26	
SEM:	3	DURATION	14-07-2025 TO 15- 11-2025		
Faculty Na	me:	Anurag Sethy(Lect ETC)	Dept:	ETC	
SI No."	Week	Class	Topic to be Covered	Duration (Hours)	Remarks
		Class 1	Introduction to Semiconductor Physics: Review of Quantum Mechanics (1.1)	1	Focus on fundamental concepts.
1	Week 1	Class 2	Electrons in periodic Lattices (1.2)	1	Explain crystal structures and energy levels.
		Class 3	Energy bands in intrinsic and extrinsic silicon (1.3)	1	Discuss doping and its effects.
		Class 4	Carrier transport: Diffusion current (1.4.1), Drift current (1.4.2)	1	Introduce concepts of current flow in semiconductor s.
	Week 2	Class 5	Carrier transport: Mobility and resistivity (1.4.3)	1	Relate these parameters to material properties.
2		Class 6	Unit I Review & Problem Solving	1	Consolidate understanding and address queries.
		Class 7	Generation and recombination of carriers (2.1), Poisson and continuity equation (2.2)	1	Lay theoretical foundation for diode operation.

3		Class 8	P-N Junction Diodes: Construction (2.3.1), Operating Principle (2.3.2)	1	Explain the basic structure and working.
	Week 3	Class 9	P-N junction characteristics (2.3.3), I-V characteristics (2.3.4)	1	Discuss forward and reverse bias characteristics.
		Class 10	Small signal switching models (2.3.5), Avalanche breakdown (2.3.6)	1	Introduce dynamic behavior and breakdown phenomena.
		Class 11	Zener diode (2.3.7), Schottky diode (2.3.8)	1	Cover special purpose diodes and their applications.
4	Week 4	Class 12	LED (2.3.9), Photodiode and solar cell (2.3.10)	1	Discuss optoelectronic devices.
		Class 13	Unit II Review & Problem Solving	1	Practice numerical problems related to diodes.
5		Class 14	Unit II Advanced Topics/Application s	1	Deeper dive into specific diode applications or advanced models.
	Week 5	Class 15	Unit II Case Studies/Real-world examples	1	Discuss practical applications of diodes in circuits.

		Class 16	Construction of BJT (3.1), Operating Principle of BJT (3.2)	1	Introduce the structure and basic operation.
	Week 6	Class 17	Types of BJT (3.3), Working principle of p-n-p and n-p-n BJT (3.4)	1	Differentiate between NPN and PNP transistors.
6		Class 18	I-V characteristics (3.5), Ebers Moll Model (3.6)	1	Analyze input and output characteristics.
		Class 19	Different types of transistor connection: Common Base (CB) (3.7.1), Common Emitter (CE) (3.7.2)	1	Explain different configurations.
7	Week 7	Class 20	Different types of transistor connection: Common Collector (CC) (3.7.3)	1	Continue with configurations and their properties.
		Class 21	Input and output characteristics of transistor in different connections (3.8)	1	Compare characteristics across configurations.
		Class 22	Define ALPHA, BETA and GAMMA of transistors in various modes (3.9)	1	Define current gain parameters.

	Week 8	Class 23	Establish the Mathematical relationship between ALPHA, BETA and GAMMA (3.10)	1	Derive relationships between current gains.
8		Class 24	Basic concept of Biasing (3.11), Types of Biasing (3.12)	1	Explain the importance and methods of biasing.
		Class 25	h-parameter model of BJT (3.13)	1	Introduce small-signal equivalent circuit.
9	Week 9	Class 26	Load line and determine the Q- point (3.14)	1	Graphical analysis for operating point.
		Class 27	Types of Coupling (3.15), Working principle and use of R-C Coupled Amplifier (3.16)	1	Discuss coupling methods and amplifier basics.
		Class 28	Frequency Responses of R-C coupled Amplifier (3.17)	1	Analyze amplifier performance over frequency.
	Week 10	Class 29	FET & its classifications (4.1), Differentiate between JFET & BJT (4.2)	1	Introduction to FETs and comparison with BJTs.
10		Class 30	Construction, working principle & characteristics of JFET (4.3)	1	Detail JFET operation and characteristics.

		Class 31	Parameters of JFET & establish relation among JFET parameters (4.4)	1	Define and derive JFET parameters.
11	Week 11	Class 32	JFET as an amplifier (4.5)	1	Analyze JFET amplifier circuits.
		Class 33	Construction and working principle of MOSFET (4.5 - likely 4.6 in syllabus)	1	Introduce MOSFET structure and operation.
		Class 34	Classification of MOSFET (4.6 - likely 4.7 in syllabus)	1	Differentiate between various MOSFET types.
	Week 12	Class 35	Characteristics (Drain & Transfer) of MOSFET (4.7 - likely 4.8 in syllabus)	1	Analyze MOSFET I-V characteristics.
12		Class 36	Explain the operation of CMOS, VMOS & LDMOS (4.8 - likely 4.9 in syllabus)	1	Discuss advanced FET types and their applications.
		Class 37	Define & classify Feedback Amplifier (5.1), Types of feedback negative & positive feedback (5.2)	1	Introduce feedback concepts.

13	Week 13	Class 38	Characteristics: voltage gain, bandwidth, input/output Impedance, stability, noise, distortion in amplifiers (5.3)	1	Analyze the effects of feedback.
		Class 39	Oscillator: Block diagram of sine wave oscillator (5.4.1), Types, Requirement of oscillation (5.4.2)	1	Introduce the concept of oscillation.
		Class 40	Barkhausen criterion (5.4.3)	1	Explain the conditions for sustained oscillations.
	Week 14	Class 41	LC oscillators: Colpitts Oscillators (5.5.1)	1	Detail the working of Colpitts oscillator.
14		Class 42	LC oscillators: Hartley Oscillators (5.5.2)	1	Detail the working of Hartley oscillator.
		Class 43	LC oscillators: Wien Bridge Oscillators (5.5.3)	1	Detail the working of Wien Bridge oscillator.
15	Week 15	Class 44	Oxidation (6.1), Diffusion (6.2), Ion implantation (6.3)	1	Cover initial steps of IC fabrication.
	WEEK 12	Class 45	Photo-lithography (6.4), Etching (6.5), Chemical vapor deposition (6.7), Sputtering (6.8), Twin-tub CMOS process (6.9)	1	Cover remaining fabrication steps and CMOS process.

SUBJECT:		Digital Electronics			
SEM:	3	DURATION	14-07-202	5 TO 15-11-2025	
Faculty Name:		PRAKASH CHANDRA SETHI(Sr Lect ETC)	Dept:	ETC	

Week	Class No.	Unit & Topics	Hours	Remarks			
	Unit I: Logic Gates – I						
Week 1	1	Basics of Digital Electronics	1				
	2	Logic gates: OR, AND, NOT	1				
	3	Truth tables, symbols, voltage levels	1				
		Unit I: Logic Gates – II					
Maak 2	4	NOR, NAND, XOR, XNOR	1				
Week 2	5	NOR/NAND as inverters	1				
	6	Fan-in, fan-out	1				
	7	Constructing AND/OR from NAND/NOR	1				
Week 2		Unit II: Boolean Algebra – I					
week 5	8	Boolean operations	1				
	9	Laws of Boolean algebra	1				
	10	DeMorgan's Theorems	1				
Maak 4	11	Logic simplifications	1				
week 4		Unit II: Boolean Algebra – II					
	12	Equivalent gates	1				
	13	SOP, POS forms	1				
Wook F	14	K-map introduction (2–4 variables)	1				
week 5	Unit III: Combinational Circuits – I						
	15	Half adder, full adder	1				
	16	Half & full subtractor	1				
Wook 6	17	4-bit adder	1				
WEEKO	Unit III: Combinational Circuits – II						
	18	Multiplexer, De-multiplexer	1				
	19	Encoder, Decoder	1				
Wook 7		Unit III: Combinational Circuits – III					
WEEK /	20	3-bit comparator	1				
	21	Seven segment decoder	1				
	22	Practice and quiz	1				
Wook 8	Unit IV: Latches & Flip-Flops – I						
WEEKO	23	NOR & NAND latch	1				
	24	Gated S-R and D-latch	1				
	25	Flip-flop basics	1				
Week 9		Unit IV: Latches & Flip-Flops – II					
Week J	26	Master-slave flip-flops	1				
	27	S-R, D, J-K, T Flip-Flops	1				
	28	Timing diagrams	1				
Week 10		Unit V: Counters – I					
AAGGK TO	29	Binary, up-down counters	1				
	30	Asynchronous (ripple) counters	1				
		Unit V: Counters – II					

Week 11	31	Synchronous counters	1				
	32	Mod-n and decade counters	1				
	33	Divide-by-n, D/JK counter design	1				
		Unit VI: Shift Registers					
Wook 12	34	Serial input, Serial/Parallel load	1				
WEEK 12	35	Ring, self-starting, Johnson counters	1				
	36	Truth tables & timing diagrams	1				
	Unit VII: Semiconductor Memories						
Week 12	37	ROM, RAM, PROM, EPROM	1				
Week 15	38	Memory cell structure	1				
	39	Static vs. dynamic memory	1				
	Unit VIII: Sequential Circuit Design						
Week 14	40	Combinational vs Sequential circuits	1				
Week 14	41	Applications: adders, decoders, MUX, etc.	1				
	42	Introduction to Finite State Machines (FSMs)	1				
Week 15	Course Recap & Assessment						
	43	Overall revision	1				
	44	Problem-solving	1				
	45	Internal test / mock exam / assignment review	1				

SUBJECT:	SIGNALS AN	D SYSTEM(ETCPC209)		A.Y: 2025-26
SEM:	3	DURATION	14-07-2025 TO 15-11-2025	
Faculty Na	me:	Deepika Panda(Lect ETC)	Dept:	ETC

Week No.	Class No.	Unit & Topic	Hours	Remarks	
	Unit I: Introduction to Signals and Systems				
	1	1.1 Signals and systems in daily life	1	Examples and motivation	
1	2	1.2 Signals/systems in different engineering fields1.3 Electrical, mechanical, biomedical	1	Multi-domain exposure	
	3	1.4 Common essence and definitions of signals and systems	1	Abstraction and overview	
		Unit II: Formaliz	ing Signals	5	
	4	2.1 Energy and Power signals	1	With classification examples, calculation	
2	5	2.2 Signal Properties:2.2.1 Periodicity2.2.2 Absolute Integrability	1	Theory + examples	
	6	2.2.3 Deterministic vs Stochastic signals	1	Characteristics explained	
	7	2.3 Special Signals:2.3.1 Unit Step2.3.2 Unit Impulse	1	Mathematical expressions	
2	8	2.3.3 Sinusoid2.3.4 Complex exponential	1	Graphs + equations	
3	9	2.4 Special Time-limited Signals:2.4.1 Continuous vs Discrete Time2.4.2 Continuous vs Discrete Amplitude	1	Signals types classified	
	10	2.5 Formalizing Systems:System properties overview	1	Key features of systems	
4	11	2.5.1 Linearity2.5.2 Additivity and Homogeneity	1	With examples	
	12	2.5.3 Shift- Invariance2.5.4 Causality2.5.5 Stability2.5.6 Reliability	1	Completed system properties	

		Unit III: Continuous & Dis	screte Tin	ie Systems
5	13	3.1 LSI Systems3.2 Impulse & Step Response	1	Key concepts
	14	3.3 Convolution (Theory + Intro to Examples)	1	Graphical + analytical
	15	3.4 Input-output behavior of LSI Systems	1	Time-domain analysis
	16	3.5 Cascade Interconnections	1	System design implications
6	17	3.6 Causality & Stability of LSI	1	Evaluation methods
	18	3.7 System representation:Diff & Difference Equations	1	Equation-based modeling
		Unit IV: Frequency Re	sponse &	Fourier
7	19	4.1 Frequency response and its relation to impulse response	1	Concepts with diagrams
	20	4.2 Fourier Series Representation	1	Periodic signals
	21	4.3 Fourier Transform	1	Continuous Time Signals
8	22	4.4 Convolution and Multiplication in Frequency DomainMagnitude & Phase response	1	Properties and Duality
	23	4.5 DTFT – Discrete- Time Fourier Transform	1	Basics and application
	24	4.6 DFT – Discrete Fourier Transform	1	Usage in DSP
9	25	4.7 Parseval's Theorem4.8 Signal Space, Orthogonal Bases	1	Energy interpretation
		Unit V: Laplace Trans	form & Sy	ystems
	26	5.1, 5.2 Eigen functions, Basis of Eigen functions	1	For LTI systems
	27	5.3 Region of Convergence (ROC)	1	Stable and causal systems
	28	5.4 System Functions	1	H(s) and its meaning
10	29	5.5 Poles and Zeros	1	s-plane representation

	30	5.6 Laplace Domain Analysis	1	Transfer functions		
	31	5.7 Solving Differential Equations using Laplace	1	Examples		
	32	5.8 Parseval's Theorem – Laplace Domain	1	Power analysis		
		Unit VI: System Realization				
	33	6.1 Block Diagram & Interconnection	1	Realization structures		
	34	6.2 State Space AnalysisMulti-input, Multi-output (MIMO)	1	Representation method		
12	35	6.3 State Transition Matrix	1	System evolution over time		
	36	6.4 Sampling Theorem	1	Nyquist rate		
	37	6.4.1 Spectra of Sampled Signals	1	Spectral aliasing		
13	38	6.5 Reconstruction:Ideal InterpolatorZero-Order Hold	1	Hold circuits		
	39	6.5.3 First-Order Hold	1	Smoother reconstruction		
	40	6.6 Aliasing & Effects6.7 Continuous vs Discrete Systems	1	End of Unit VI		
1.4		Unit VII: Applications of S	Signals an	l Systems		
14	41	7.1 Modulation & Filtering	1	Practical use		
	42	7.2 Time-Frequency RepresentationUncertai nty Principle	1	Resolution trade-offs		
	43	7.3 STFT & Wavelet Transforms	1	Intro to advanced tools		
15	44	Revision & Assignment Discussion(Units I–IV)	1	Key formulae recap		
	45	Revision & Practice Problems(Units V–VII)	1	Wrap-up and Q&A		

SUBJECT:	E	A.Y: 2025-26		
SEM:	3	DURATION	14-07-2025 TC) 15-11-2025
Faculty Name:		PRAKASH CHANDRA SETHI(Sr Lect ETC)	Dept:	ETC

Week No.	Class	Unit & Topic	Hours	Remarks			
	Unit I – Qualities of Measurement						
	1	Static and dynamic characteristics	1				
Week 1		Accuracy, sensitivity, reproducibility, static					
	2	error	1				
	3	Instrument errors	1				
	4	Classification and PMMC	1				
Week 2	5	Moving Iron instruments	1				
	6	DC & AC Ammeters	1				
		Unit II – Indicating Instrun	nents				
Wook 3	7	DC & AC Voltmeters	1				
WEEK J	8	Ohmmeters (Series & Shunt)	1				
	9	Analog Multimeter	1				
	10	Multi-range meters	1				
Week 4	11	Q-meter operation	1				
	12	Applications summary and MCQs	1				
		Unit III – Digital Instrume	ents				
Week 5	13	Ramp-type DVM	1				
	14	Digital display, resolution, sensitivity	1				
	15	Digital Multimeter (DMM)	1				
	16	Digital frequency meter	1				
Week 6	17	Digital time measurement	1				
	18	Digital tachometer	1				
	19	LCR meter	1				
M	Unit IV – Oscilloscope						
Week /	20	CRO block diagram and working	1				
	21	Dual trace CRO	1				
	22	CRO measurements	1				
Week 8	23	Lissajous figures	1				
	24	DSO (Digital Storage Oscilloscope)	1				
	25	High-frequency Oscilloscope	1				
West 0	Unit V – Bridges						
week 9	26	DC bridges: Wheatstone	1				
	27	AC bridges: Maxwell, Hay	1				
	28	Schering & De Sauty bridges	1				
Week 10	29	Q-meter operation	1				
	30	Frequency measurement	1				
	31	LCR meter & its measurements.	1				
		Unit VI – Transducers & Se	nsors				
Week 11	32	Definition, classification, parameters	1				
	33	Strain gauge & LVDT	1				
		Working principle of capacitive transducers					
	34	(pressure)	1				

	35	Working principle of Load Cell (Pressure			
Week 12		Cell)	1		
		Working principle of Temperature			
	36	Transducer (RTD, Optical Pyrometer,			
		Thermocouple, and Thermister)	1		
	37	Thermocouple & Thermistor	1		
Wook 12	38	Working principle of Current transducer	1		
WEEK 15	20	Working principle of Proximity, and Light			
	- 39	sensors	1		
		Unit VII – Signal Generators, Wave A	Analyser & DAS		
	40	Working principle of AF Sine and Square			
Wook 14		wave generator	1		
WEEK 14	41	Working principle of the Function			
		Generator	1		
	42	Wave & Spectrum Analyser	1		
	43	Data Acquisition System (DAS)	1		
	Revision + Class Test / Assignment Submission / Discussion				
	44	MCQs, short answer reviews & Doubt			
Week 15		clearing	1		
		Full Syllabus Practice / Model Test /			
	45	Assignment Discussion/Real-life			
		applications	1		